Von : B. WeinertAn : Herren Bührle, Geist, Mauch, WecklerCc : Herrn Anschütz

ATEX 3G-/2G-Fans

The European standard **EN 14986** (issued in 3 languages) has been published on Februar, 28th 2007. Until August 2007 latest it has to be introduced by all CEN member countries as a national standard. Existing national standards have to be withdrawn.

In Germany the DIN EN 14986 has been published May 2007 - it is applicable from 01.05.07.

There is no contradictory DIN standard which eventually would have been withdrawn.

The EN 14986 is supporting the basic requirements of the **EEC-directive 94/9/EG** (ATEX-guide lines). For this reason it can be expected that shortly (before the end of 2007) it will be published in the official journal of the EEC in the frame of harmonised standards to this directive. This is made under the responsibility of the EU commission, no influence on this is coming from the standardisation side (DIN, CEN). Incoming new standards are accumulated over a period for then being published as a package in the official journal.

Standards m u s t not be respected. Their application is voluntary.

The subject to be respected is the law; in this case the ATEX directive or its national version respectively. Harmonised standards are being used as an aid for more easily reply to the basic requirements of an EEC directive. This means the basic requirements have to be fulfilled after entering into force of a law, even if there is no standard (yet). The basic requirements may be fulfilled by another regulation than a standard. On the other side a harmonised standard may ease the procedure by releasing an assumption effect that the EEC directive will be applied – and this is exactly the purpose of a standard, respectively the "fulfilment" of an EEC directive according to the concept of a harmonised standard.

In every harmonised standard there is an annex ZA with the following wording

"Once this standard is cited in the Official Journal of the European Communities under that Directive and has been implemented as a national standard in at least one Member State, compliance with the normative clauses of this standard given in Table ZA.1 confers, within the limits of the scope of this standard, a presumption of conformity with the corresponding Essential Requirements of that Directive and associated EFTA)* regulations."

(Source : ISO Basic text for annex ZA to a Vienna Agreement document)

)* EFTA = European Free Trade Association

Gebhardt Ventilatoren GmbH

i.V. Bernd Weinert

| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| RER | 0200-0710 | 0200-0710 | 0400-1000 | | 0400-1000 | | 0200-1000 | | |
| | < 11 kW | < 11 kW | 13G | | | | | | |
| | | | 1120-1600 | | | | | | |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| חדח | 0200-1000 | 0200-0710 | 0400-1000 | | 0400-1000 | 0200-0710 | 0400-0710 | 0400-1000 | 0200-0355 |
| RZR | < 11 kW | < 11 kW | 13G | | | | | < 11 kW | |
| | | | 1120-1600 | | | | | | |
| | B1 | B2 | | 04 | B5 | | | | |
| T7 D | 0160-0710 | 0160-0710 | | 0215 | 0400-1000 | | | | |
| IZR | | B2Z | | Standard | | | | | |
| | | 0160-0450 | | | | | | | |
| V7D | 71 | 72 | | | | | | | |
| VZN | 0200-0710 | 0200-0710 | | | | | | | |
| | | | 13 | | 15 | | | 18 | |
| R7M | | | 0400-1000 | | 0400-1000 | | | 0400-1000 | |
| | | | 13G | | | | | < 11 kW | |
| | | | 1120-1600 | | | | | | |
| RFM | 11 | | 13 | | | | | 18 | 19 |
| | 0200-0630 | | 0200-0630 | | | | | 0200-0630 | 0200-0630 |
| тем | 01 | | | | | | | 08 | |
| | 0160-0355 | | | | | | | 0160-0355 | |
| | | | 13 | | | 16 | | | |
| RLM | | | 0200-0250 | | | 0200-0250 | | | |
| | | | 53 | | 55 | 56 | | | |
| | | | 0280-0710 | | 1250-1400 | 0280-1120 | | | |
| RZA | 11 | | | | | | | | |
| | 0225-0560 | | | | | | | | |
| RZP | 11 | | | | | | | | |
| | 0200-0500 | | | | | | | | |
| TEA | E1 | 01 | F1 | | | | | | |
| ļ | 0060-0170 | 0200-0315 | 0225-0355 | | | | | | |
| TZA | E1 | 01 | 61 | 94 | | | | | |
| 164 | 0080-0170 | 0200-0355 | 0225-0280 | 0215 | | | | | |

All Centrifugal Fans replying to ATEX requirements

| II 3G c T3 IIB II 2G c T3 IIB II 2G c T4 IIB | | locked casings < 11 kW |
|--|--|------------------------|
|--|--|------------------------|

| = | Group II. Non electrical devices outside mining / underground industry | |
|-----|--|------------|
| 2 | Category 2 inside and outside (can be operating at zone 1+2) | |
| 3 | Category 3 inside and outside (can be operating at zone 2) | |
| G | Gas medium | |
| С | Explosion protection by constructive safety | |
| Т3 | Temperature class T3 for conveying medium with ignition temperatures | > /= 200°C |
| T4 | Temperature class T4 for conveying medium with ignition temperatures | > /= 135°C |
| IIB | Explosion group (s. TAB) | |

| Fan is conveying from | Fan installed at | Inside placed construction elements | outside placed construction elements | Inside & outside placed construction elements | FAN Range |
|--------------------------|------------------|---|--|--|-----------|
| | Zone-1 | Category-2 | Category-2 | Category-2 | RLM. RZR |
| Zone-1 | Zone-2 | Category-2 | Category-3 | Category-2 | RER |
| | n.eBereich | Category-2 | keine Category | Category-2 | RER |
| 1 | | | | | |
| | Zone-1 | Category-3 | Category-2 | Category-2 | RER |
| Zone-2 | Zone-2 | Category-3 | Category-3 | Category-3 | RLM, RZR |
| | n.eBereich | Category-3 | no Category | Category-3 | RER |
| | | | | | |
| | Zone-1 | no Category | Category-2 | Category-2 | RER |
| n.earea | Zone-2 | no Category | Category-3 | Category-3 | RER |
| | n.eBereich | no Category | no Category | no Category | RLM, RZR |

n.e.-area = no explosion hazard - area

| Fan is conveying from | Fan installed at | Inside & outside placed construction elements | FAN | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---|-----|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | | |
| Zone-1 | Zone-1 | Category-2 | | | |
| Zone-2 | Zone-2 | Category-3 | | | |
| n.e area | n.e area | no Category | | | |
| | | | RLM | RER, TER, REM, TEM | RZR, TZR, VZR |
| 7000 1 | Zone-2 | Category-2 | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| Zone-1 | n.e area | Category-2 | | | |
| Zono 2 | Zone-1 | Category-2 | | | |
| Zone-z | n.e area | Category-3 | |) | |
| n o 2102 | Zone-2 | Category-3 | | | |
| n.e alea | Zone-1 | Category-2 | | | |
| | | | | RER, TER, REM, TEM | |

| 94/9 EG | 3 G | 2 G | |
|--|--|--|--|
| DIN EN 14986 : 2007-05 | ZONE-2 | ZONE-1 | |
| DIN EN 13463-1 : 2002-04 | CATEGORY-3G | CATEGORY-2G | |
| DIN EN 13463-5 : 2004-03 | II 3G c T3 IIB | II 2G c T3 IIB | |
| Fan must not be an effective ignition source | for normal opertion | for a foreseeable disturbance | |
| = 5 kW</td <td>No restriction, rotating parts with risk of conta</td> <td>ict can be made of brass and/or steel</td> | No restriction, rotating parts with risk of conta | ict can be made of brass and/or steel | |
| > 5,5 kW | | positive S-H-connection)* by key and axial lock recommended | |
| > 11 kW | Casing continuously welded (inside) | | |
| > 15 kW | positive S-H-connection)* by key and axial lock recommended | | |
| FRICTION PROTECTION | | | |
| = 11 kW</td <td>Thickness of friction protection 1 mm</td> <td>Thickness of friction protection 2 mm</td> | Thickness of friction protection 1 mm | Thickness of friction protection 2 mm | |
| > 11 – 90 kW | Thickness of friction protection 2 mm | Thickness of friction protection 3 mm | |
| MATERIALS (rotating parts with risk of contact) | > 5 kW : copper / steel | | |
| COATING (rotating parts with risk of contact) | Paints and coatings to be free of aluminium and iron oxide | | |
| COMPONENTS | All rotating constituents must be secured in their position | | |
| Gaps | >/= 1% of contact diameter and/or >/= 10% of | f the shaft diameter - but at least 2 mm | |
| Impeller | 60 s with 1,5-times, maximum rpm or 85%-ru | le. Step wise or continuously welded. | |
| Impeller components | Stress = 2/3 of yield point</td <td></td> | | |
| Bearing | 13463-5 | | |
| Shaft seals | 13463-5 | | |
| Couplings | 13463-5 | | |
| Plastic parts | 13463-1 | | |
| Flexible connections | Flexible strip, elektrically conductive | | |
| Guard | Protection against particle ingress for intake/ suction/discharge – otherwise instructions to | discharge guards : IP20 free user | |
| ELEKTROSTATICAL CHARGING | EN 13463-1 | | |
| EARTHING | All parts have to be electrically conductive connected to each other. | | |
| TEMPERATURES | Conveying medium - 20 °C - +60 °C | | |
| VIBRATIONS | ISO 14694:2002(E) | | |
| DOCUMENTS | To be filed at manufacturer | To be filed at a notified body | |

)* S-H-connection = Shaft-Hub-connection

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ANNEX

Directive 94/9/EG

| II, 2G | II, 3G |
|---|--|
| Devices of this category are made for use in areas in which explosive atmospheres caused by mixtures of air and gases, vapours, mists or air/dust mixtures are likely to occur. The explosion protection relating to this Category must function in such a way as to provide a sufficient level of safety even in the event of equipment with operating faults or in dangerous operating conditions which normally have to be taken into account | Devices of this category are made for use in areas in which explosive atmospheres caused by mixtures of air and gases, vapours, mists or air/dust mixtures are unlikely to occur and if they do occur, do so infrequently and for a short period of time only The design of the products of this category must provide a sufficient level of safety during normal operation |
| Further requirements | Further requirements |
| The devices are to be designed and manufactured in a way that in case of frequently occurring operating faults or faulty operation conditions – which normally can be expected - ignition sources are avoided. | The devices are to be designed and manufactured in a way that unexpected ignition sources which can occur during normal operation are avoided. |
| Concerning surface temperatures devices are to be designed and manufactured in a way that they will not be exceeded during un-normal operational situations which are expected by the manufacturer. | The occurring surface temperatures must exceed the indicated highest values. An excess for exceptional cases is admitted only if the manufacturer has provided special measures for this case. |
| The devices are to be designed in a way that the opening of parts of the device, which could be an ignition source, only can be executed if the state of the device is energy free or if locking systems can enable it. If a device cannot be deactivated a warning has to fixed to the parts which may be opened. | |
| (b) Equipment-group I and II, equipment-category M 2 and 2 (i) In the case of internal combustion engines and electrical equipment in these groups and categories, the manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community shall, in order to affix the CE mark, follow the EC-type examination procedure (referred to in Annex III), in conjunction with: the procedure relating to conformity to type referred to in Annex VI, or - the procedure relating to product quality assurance referred to in Annex VII; (ii) in the case of other equipment in these groups and categories, the manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community must, in order to affix the CE mark, follow the procedure relating to internal control of production (referred to in Annex VII) and communicate the dossier provided for in Annex VIII, paragraph 3, to a notified body, which shall acknowledge receipt of it as soon as possible and shall retain it. | (c) equipment-group II, equipment-category 3 The manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community must, in order to affix the CE marking, follow the procedure relating to internal control of production referred to n Annex VIII; (d) equipment-groups I and II In addition to the procedures referred to in paragraph 1(a), (b) and (c), the manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community may also, in order to affix the CE marking, follow the procedure relating to CE unit verification (referred to in Annex IX). |



| ATEX 95 01.07.03 | GROUP OF DEVICE | | | | |
|---------------------|---|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| CATEGORY | ATEGORY GASES, DUST/AIR- VAPOURS, MIST MIXTURES | | I | I | |
| 0/1200101 | | | GASES, VAPOURS, MIST | DUST/AIR- MIXTURES | |
| 1 | M1 | | 1G | 1D | |
| 2 | M2 | | 2G | 2D | |
| 3 | | | 3G | 3D | |

| CLASSIFICATION OF CATEGORIES AND ZONES | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|----------|--|--|
| ZONE Gas/Dust | EXPLODABLE ATMOSPHERE | DEVICE- IGNITION SOURCES | CERTIFICATION | CATEGORY | | |
| 0 / 20 | continuously or long-term or frequently present | w/o effective ignition sources at rare operational disruptions and if 2 faults occur independently | EEC- type examination. | 1 | | |
| 1 / 21 | incidentally present | w/o effective ignition sources at normal operation and frequently occurring disruptions | Declaration of conformity . Technical documents at a notified body | 2 | | |
| 2 / 22 | rarely or shortly occurring | w/o effective ignition sources at normal operation | Declaration of conformity . Technical documents at a notified body | 3 | | |

| TEMPERATURE CLASS | T1 | T2 | Т3 | T4 | Т5 | Т6 |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | |
| Ignition temperature of the gas in °C | > 450 | 300 – 450 | 200 - 300 | 135 - 200 | 100 - 135 | 85 - 100 |
| | | | | | | |
| Maximum surface temperature admitted | 450 | 300 | 200 | 135 | 100 | 85 |
| | | | | | | |
| EXPLOSION GROUP | | | | | | |
| I | Methane | | | | | |
| II A | Aceton Ammoniak Benzol Acetic acid Ethane Ethylacetate Carbon oxide Methanol Propane Toluol | Ethylalkohol n-Butane n-Butyl- alkohol | Fuels Fuel oil | Acetaldehyd | | |
| II B | Town gas | Ethylene | Hydrogen disulfide | Ethyl ether | | |
| II C | Hydrogen | Acetylen | | | | Carbon disulfide |

| Protection class to DIN IEC 34-5, VDE 0530-5 IP = International Protection | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| | | 1st N | umber | 2nd Number | | |
| Motor | Protection class | Protection against c | contact and intrusion | Protection against | | |
| | | of solid | particles | intrusion of water | | |
| | IP 00 | | | | | |
| | IP 10 | | | | | |
| | IP 21 | | | Vertical drip water | | |
| Internal cooling | IP 22 | IP 20 | IP 20 solid particles | against water drips (up to a 15° angle) | | |
| | IP 23 | Contact with fingers | with Ø > 12 mm | against diagonal water drips (up to a 60° angle) | | |
| | IP 44 | Contact with tool or | small solid particles | splashed | | |
| | IP 45 | similar | larger than 1 mm ø | water from all directions | | |
| | IP 54 | | Harmful dust deposit | splashed water from all directions | | |
| | IP 55 | | | Water jet from all directions | | |
| Surface cooling | IP 56 | Full protection against | | Temporary flooding | | |
| | IP 65 | contact | | Water jet from all directions | | |
| | IP 67 | | protection against penetration of dust | Motor under defined pressure and period under water | | |
| | IP 68 | | | | | |



MOTORS

| ATEX-MOTOR | E Ex de Pressure proof enclosed | E Ex e Increased safety | E Ex nA Non-sparking |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Dimensioning power | 100 % | reduced | 100 % |
| Zone | 1 + 2 | 1 + 2 | 2 |
| Device category | 2 + 3 | 2 + 3 | 3 |
| Temperature class | T1-T4 | T1-T3 | T1-T3 |
| Explosion group | IIC | IIB | IIB |
| Inverter operation)* | YES | NO | ONLY as a unit with type examination certificate |
| Multi speed (pole changes) | NO | NO | YES |
| Remark | | | When installing in vertical shaft position down – protection above air intake opening |
| | | | |
| SIEMENS-Motors | 1 MJ | 1 MA | 1 L_ with option M72 (Mains) or M73 (inverter) |
| Inverter operation)* | YES w/o restriction | NO | ONLY if with MICROMASTER and as a unit with type examination certificate |
| PTC thermistors for mains operation as full motor protection | YES Up to size 200 | Partially, see type examination certificate | YES Up to size 160 |
| PTC thermistors mandatory for inverter operation | YES Option A15 | | JA Included in option M73 |
| Multi speed (pole changes) | NO | NO | YES |

)* Recommendation :from size 280 use isolated bearings resisting to voltage ≥ 500 V (see SIEMENS-List)

CHAPTER II - Conformity assessment procedures

Article 8

1. The procedures for assessing the conformity of equipment, including where necessary the devices referred to in Article 1 (2), shall be as follows:

(a) equipment-group I and II, equipment-category M 1 and 1 The manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community must, in order to affix the CE marking, follow the CE type-examination procedure (referred to in Annex III), in conjunction with:

- the procedure relating to production quality assurance (referred to in Annex IV), or

- the procedure relating to product verification (referred to in Annex V;

(b) Equipment-group I and II, equipment-category M 2 and 2 (i) In the case of internal combustion engines and electrical equipment in these groups and categories, the manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community shall, in order to affix the CE mark, follow the EC-type examination procedure (referred to in Annex III), in conjunction with:

- the procedure relating to conformity to type referred to in Annex VI, or - the procedure relating to product quality assurance referred to in Annex VII;

(ii) in the case of other equipment in these groups and categories, the manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community must, in order to affix the CE mark, follow the procedure relating to internal control of production (referred to in Annex VIII) and communicate the dossier provided for in Annex VIII, paragraph 3, to a notified body, which shall acknowledge receipt of it as soon as possible and shall retain it.

(c) equipment-group II, equipment-category 3 The manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community must, in order to affix the CE marking, follow the procedure relating to internal control of production referred to n Annex VIII;

(d) equipment-groups I and II In addition to the procedures referred to in paragraph 1(a), (b) and (c), the manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community may also, in order to affix the CE marking, follow the procedure relating to CE unit verification (referred to in Annex IX).

2. The provisions of 1(a) or 1(d) above shall be used for conformity assessment of autonomous protective systems.

3. The procedures referred to in paragraph 1 shall be applied in respect of components as referred to in Article 4 (2), with the exception of the affixing of the CE marking. A certificate shall be issued by the manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community, declaring the conformity of the components with the provisions of this Directive which apply to them and stating their characteristics and how they must be incorporated into equipment or protective systems to assist compliance with the essential requirements applicable to finished equipment or protective systems.

4. In addition, the manufacturer or his authorized representative established in the Community may, in order to affix the CE marking, follow the procedure relating to internal control of production (referred to in Annex VIII) with regard to the safety aspects referred to in point 1.2.7 of Annex II.

5. Notwithstanding the previous paragraphs, the competent authorities may, on a duly justified request, authorize the placing on the market and putting into service on the territory of the Member State concerned of the equipment, protective systems and individual devices referred to in Article 1 (2) in respect of which the procedures referred to in the previous paragraphs have not been applied and the use of which is in the interests of protection.

6. Documents and correspondence relating to the procedures referred to in the abovementioned paragraphs shall be drawn up in one of the official languages of the Member States in which those procedures are being applied or in a language accepted by the notified body.

7. (a) Where the equipment and protective systems are subject to other Community Directives covering other aspects which also provide for the affixing of the CE marking referred to in Article 10, that marking shall indicate that the equipment and protective systems are also presumed to conform with the provisions of those other Directives.
(b) However, where one or more of those Directives allow the manufacturer, during a transitional period, to choose which arrangements to apply, the CE marking shall indicate conformity only with the Directives applied by the manufacturer. In this case, particulars of the said Directives, as published in the Official Journal of the European Communities, must be given in the documents, notices or instructions required by the Directives and accompanying the equipment and protective systems.